



Main Trend and its possible application into practice









Proposed Main Trend

"Local Centres and Fringes between Competition and Cooperation - Steering towards Sustainability"

Dynamic developing type

Stagnating or losing developing types







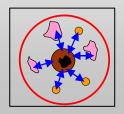


Main Trend Types

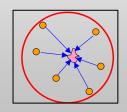
Source: Borsdorf/Perlik draft paper

Dynamic developing types

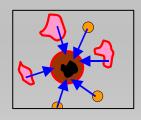
Stagnating or losing developing types



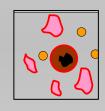
SMESTOs developing supraregional functions



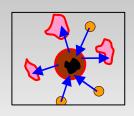
SMESTOs maintaining central functions due to their remote setting



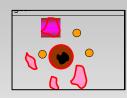
SMESTOs being included in growing urban regions



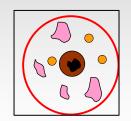
SMESTOs suffering from the decline of the core city



SMESTOs forming part of an urban region, whose central functions are moving towards suburban areas



SMESTOs - though influenced from the decline of the core city - still feature starting points for development



SMESTOs suffering from the decline of key economic sectors









Main Trend Thesis

Alpine SMESTOs undergo 5 types of developments:

- 1. Development of supra-regional functions
- 2. Loss of significance for providing traditional central functions
- 3. Incorporation into bigger agglomerations
- 4. Loss of significance due to intra-regional competition
- 5. Safeguarding of central functions for the hinterland due to remote setting

Source: draft paper

Overlap of processes of...

- urbanisation,
- global, inter- and intraregional division of labour and functions,
- changes in the perception of time and space.









Present uncertainties of main trend I

"Local Centres and Fringes between Competition and Cooperation

- Steering towards Sustainability"
- Development of supra-regional functions
- Loss of significance for providing traditional central functions
- 3. Incorporation into bigger agglomerations
- 4. Loss of significance due to intraregional competition
- 5. Safeguarding of central functions for the hinterland due to remote setting



- Are local centres and fringes really a "trend"?
- What theoretical framework are we based on?
- ➤ Are all urban entities covered by our main trend?
 - > centers along transit axes
 - edge cities
 - **>** ...
- ➤ What would be a systematic approach?





Present uncertainties of main trend II

"Local Centres and Fringes between Competition and Cooperation

- Steering towards Sustainability
- Development of supra-regional functions
- 2. Loss of significance for providing traditional central functions
- 3. Incorporation into bigger agglomerations
- 4. Loss of significance due to intraregional competition
- 5. Safeguarding of central functions for the hinterland due to remote setting

- ➤ How in terms of phenomena, indicator and data do we distinguish these development types?
- ➤ Which are the spatial reference units for this main trend?

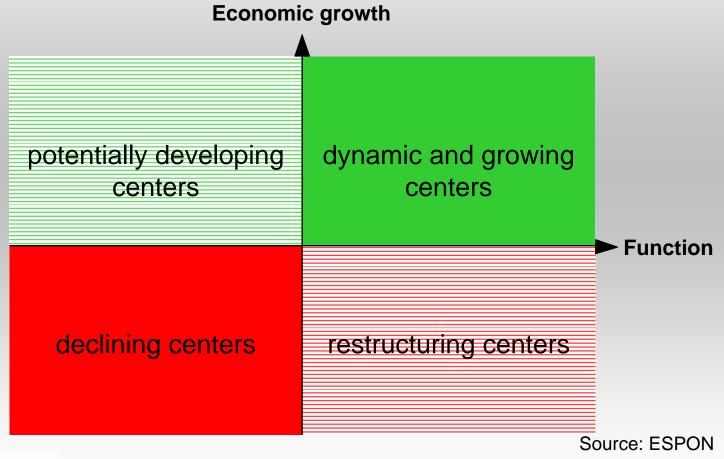








Proposal: Systematisation of Main Trend











Proposal: Systematisation of Main Trend

Economic growth

- weak economic growthstrengthening of weak sectors
 - up-grading of services
 - improved accessibility
 - improved attractiveness
 - good potential as location

- high economic growth
- positive population dynamic
 - territorial centrality
 - good accessibility
- •good sector performances
 - high attractiveness
- •high knowledge dynamic

negative economic growth
high unemployment
social distress, poverty
population decline/outflow
weak functions
bad accessibility
peripherality

- economic slow-down
- reallocation of resources
 - diversification
- up-grading of services
- up-grading of qualification/skill
 - •unemployment increase
 - •up-grading of accessibility

- Function

Co-funded by:



Source: ESPON

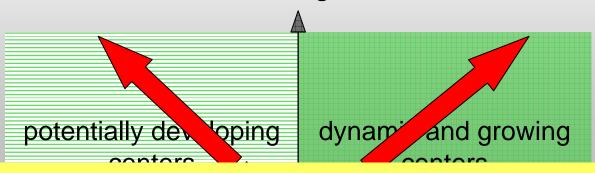




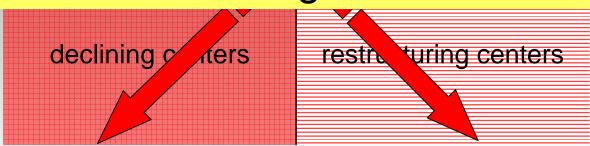


Polarisation of the Alpine urban structure

Economic growth



Polycentric urban pattern exposed to centrifugal forces



Co-funded by:





Source: ESPON





Concretion of Main Trend?

Main Trend "Local centers and fringes between competition and cooperation"



Main Trend "Polarisation of the Alpine urban system"

Sub-types:

- dynamic centers
- stagnating centers
- restructuring centers
- declining centers









Topics for discussion

- What is the trend in our main trend?
- What are cornerstones for the concretion of the main trend?
- Appropriateness of the subtype ?
- In what respect does this trend contradict sustainable development?
- What are objectives and development goals within this trend?
- How do we differentiate these development goals on a regional basis?
- Are upcoming work packages free to choose and use indicators relevant for the main trend (data availability, characteristics) ?



